

František ADAMČÍK, František OLEJNÍK

OBECNY STAN NAUCZANIA AKADEMICKIEGO NA WYDZIALE AERONAUTYKI UNIwersYTETU TECHNICZNEGO W KOSICACH

Streszczenie. Wydział Lotnictwa Politechniki w Koszycach, kształcący ekspertów lotnictwa, został poddany unowocześnieniu i przeszedł na trzystopniowy system studiów. Artykuł zawiera krótki przegląd *status quo* w zakresie pierwszego i drugiego stopnia kształcenia w szkolnictwie wyższym. Ostatnie pięć lat okazało się skuteczne w realizacji misji szkoły, która – zgodnie z celami ustalonymi dla tej instytucji szkolnictwa wyższego – umacniła swoją pozycję jako w pełni uznawane centrum nauki i badań naukowych.

THE PRESENT STATE OF ACADEMIC EDUCATION ON FACULTY OF AERONAUTICS OF TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY KOSICE

Summary. The Faculty of Aeronautics of the Technical University in Kosice that educates aviation experts has undergone a necessary reconstruction within the transition to three – degree system of study programs. The contribution offers a brief overview of the status quo in the area of the first and second degrees in university education. The period of recent five years have proven successful in fulfilling the school's mission in accordance with the goals set for this higher education institution, establishing itself as a fully recognized centre of tuition and research.

1. INTRODUCTION

A university and a lifelong study of pilots and air technical personnel was in the past provided by the Gen. M.R. Stefanik Air Force Academy (AFA) that was established in Kosice in the former Czechoslovakia in 1972 and continued its work in Slovakia for more than 30 years, even after the republics split. Beginning in 1991 the accredited university was an integral part of the republic's school system and focused on the preparation of military and civilian students. Its graduates had been trained as aircraft pilots and specialists in air traffic control, aerial management, aerial engineering, and aerial electrical engineering.

A transformational process that military universities underwent led to the AFA being incorporated with the Technical University of Kosice on 1 September 2004, and it commenced its existence on 1 May 2005 as the ninth faculty of the Technical University of Kosice with the name of Faculty of Aeronautics as a successor of the former AFA a university

acknowledged both in Europe and in the world. It became a follower of long-term experience in training of both civilian and military pilots and air specialists.

2. THE FACULTY OF AERONAUTICS

The basic mission of the Faculty of Aeronautics is to contribute to the mission of the Technical University in air technologies, aviation, aeronautics, and related spheres. The Faculty of Aeronautics provides and organises education in study specialities in all three levels of university degrees. Study is focused on science and technology in compliance with the current status quo. A necessary part of the training of air personnel is also lifelong learning in the form of specialised courses and retraining courses of study in air control and operational technologies with a strongly practical or theoretical character for achieving the skills and habits necessary to perform particular activities.

The Faculty of Aeronautics provides university education in all three levels of degrees in accredited study programs that follow the requirements of national and European legislation and European Aviation Law. It is a holder of the Slovak Republic Civil Aviation Authority certificate of specialised competence to provide theoretical preparation in pilot training (JAR-FCL1) and the certificate for PART147 Maintenance Training Organization Approval, which authorises the faculty to train air technical personnel according to the requirements of European Union Aviation Legislation, which also considerably widens the ability of graduates to find employment abroad [1].

3. CAPACITY OF STUDY PROGRAMMES

The organisation of all degrees and forms of university study is based on a credit system according to the principals of the European Credit Transformation System (ECTS), which enables the evaluation of a student's load depending on graduated study program units in accordance with the regulations included in a particular study programme. A student's academic year standardised load is expressed in the total number of 60 credits.

The transformation into a three degree model of university education has created conditions for the full use of all available advantages: study compatibility in the Slovak Republic and European Union, mobility of students (a credit-Based system study), higher proficiency, motivation for their individual and independent work, of course, adapted in teaching methodology [2, 3, 4].

The aim and content of study programs come out of current study programme content and qualification requirements included aviation regulations. The creation of the regulations was based on problem integration between the basic spheres technical, economic and legal of air traffic operations.

The Faculty of Aeronautics has the following three degrees of accredited study programmes – table 1.

Table 1

The three degrees of accredited study programmes

The degree	Study specialization	The name of study program
Bc.	5.2.59. Transport	Air traffic management
Bc.	5.2.59. Transport	Professional pilot
Bc.	5.2.59. Transport	Air Transport controller
Bc.	5.2.59. Transport	Airport operation
Bc.	5.2.4. Motor vehicles, railway vehicles, ships and aircrafts	Aircraft operation
Bc.	5.2.13. Electronics	Avionic systems
Bc.	5.2.13. Electronics	Sensorics Systems
Ing.	5.2.59. Transport	Air Transport Management
Ing.	5.2.4. Motor vehicles, railway vehicles, ships and aircrafts	Aircraft operation
Ing.	5.2.13. Electronics	Sensorics and Avionics Systems
PhD.	5.2.59. Transport	Air Transport Management
PhD.	5.2.4. Motor vehicles, railway vehicles, ships and aircrafts	Aircraft operation
PhD.	5.2.13. Electronics	Aviation and industrial electronic systems

Professional Pilot study programme

This programme has the goal of providing the knowledge and skills necessary for aviation transport operators to work as professional pilots, and to do other aviation related jobs. The programme aims to provide the required theoretical preparation for a student to be able to perform, at the same time, practical training at a selected aviation school up to the level necessary for practical competence that would enable the student to acquire the qualification of business pilot. After finishing flight training, a student can pass a theoretical and practical exam conducted by the Civil Aviation Authority of the Slovak Republic in a suitable type of airplane.

Air Traffic Controller study programme

The goal of the programme is to provide students the knowledge and skills necessary to perform the activities of air traffic controlling for air traffic operators as well as to hold posts to meet the appropriate requirements for air traffic controls in compliance with European aviation regulations. Another aim of the study program is to provide a student with a complete bachelor's education in the profession and at the same time enable the student to pass the theoretical exams that together with the health tests and health background check allow the student to acquire a "student air traffic controller" licence. The theoretical preparation is organised so that during studies a student has the option of obtaining basic practical skills on ATC simulators.

Study programmes in the sphere of management

These programmes have the goal of providing students the knowledge that they need to solve the routine technological and economic problems of aviation traffic. Students acquire knowledge about aviation technology and the principals of leading work groups and learn about relevant legislation and legal standards, economics, and the use of information technologies. Students also learn the basic methods of planning, organising and managing aviation traffic. Graduates of these programs can be employed as airport or aviation company workers. Since these study programs were created so that they provide a wide range of knowledge in the spheres of management, economics, law, and informatics, they guarantee the successful activities of the graduates in other branches as well. After finishing studies, graduates can decide to work or continue in the following engineering study programme.

The graduates of the engineering study programme are highly skilled, qualified, university-educated specialists who can organise, manage and control aviation operations, airports, and aviation equipment operations. They are prepared for air traffic planning and the economic and business activities of organs and organisations operating, controlling and overseeing air traffic and specific aviation work at home and abroad. They have knowledge of modern traffic technologies, and they master control methods and modern information technologies needed for traffic system control. They are able to solve complex problems of aviation traffic individually and creatively and to use modern means of decision support and optimise the operation of aviation traffic systems and their parts.

The Air traffic management doctoral study programme is focused on theoretical knowledge and practical experience from key air traffic spheres at the level of the current state of research in the world in compliance with the aim of a thesis. Graduates learn the principals of independent and team research work, scientific research, the scientific formulation of problems, and the presentation of scientific results. Graduates are able to introduce new solutions, monitor the latest scientific and research trends in air traffic, and update their knowledge in the form of lifelong study.

Study programmes in the sphere of aviation engineering

The bachelor's degree study programme Airplane Operation has the aim of imparting basic knowledge in general mechanical engineering, air mechanical engineering, diagnostics and air technical skills and fault detection, control and diagnostic equipment servicing, airplane maintenance and repair, air technical and operational support, preparation and training of the personnel as required by international aviation regulations. Graduates of this study programme are prepared to perform the functions of airplane operation technical workers according to European aviation regulations.

The Airplane Operation engineering study program has the goal of completing the knowledge imparted in the bachelor's degree program and its extension to the engineering level. The graduates of this study program are able to analyse, propose, construct, operate and maintain the means of transport within a given specialisation. They are able to use solutions with high creativity, complexity, independence and responsibility. They obtain knowledge in the area of theoretical engineering and in the areas of constructing, projecting, and operating means of air transport within a given specialisation. They are able to formulate the required scientific approach and professional perspective for applications in which they will use advanced methods and techniques of design, development and operation of air means of transport and their systems by obtaining experience in formulating and verifying hypotheses and experimental proposals and analysing the data obtained.

The aim of the Aircraft Operation doctoral study programme is to provide students the tools to master scientific methods and the development of air means of transport. Graduates are able to solve the most demanding scientific and research tasks focused on developing diagnostic systems and means of air transport as well as their testing and certification.

Graduates learn the principles of management, scientific work done independently or as a member of a team, scientific research, and the formulation and solution of complex scientific problems and presentation of scientific results. Graduates are also able to analyse and solve complex and non-standard tasks in this field and to come with their own original and new solutions. Students who complete this program can find jobs in research, development and design agencies solving problems and proposals and analyses in terms of high technology applications in, private and government sector, or work as a member of teaching faculty or research team sector at universities.

Study programmes in the sphere of aviation electronics

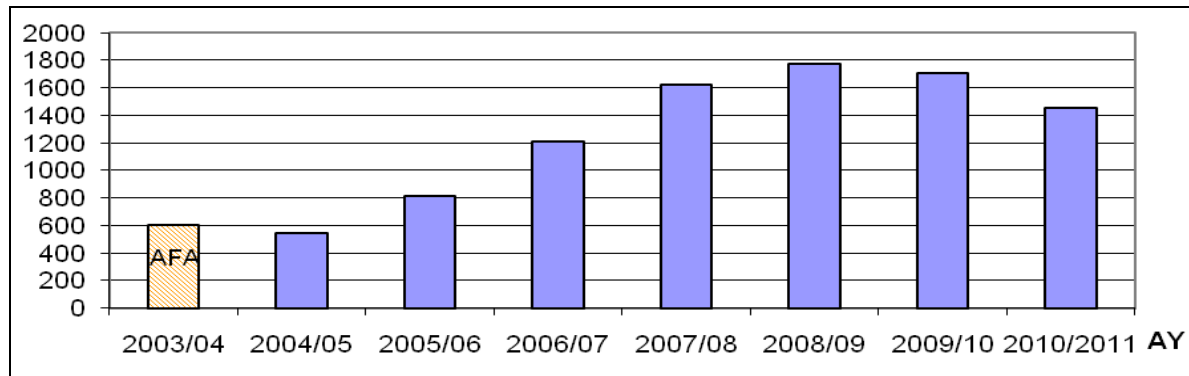
The Avionics Systems bachelor's degree study program has the goal of providing knowledge about electronics and cybernetics; electrical, special, radio, radio technical equipment and operational airplane security; aviation technology diagnostics and fault detection; control measuring services and diagnostic equipment; maintenance and repairs of on-board airplane systems; and the information and adequate practical experience defined by European aviation regulations. The graduates of this study programme are able to solve practical problems of electronic system operations in the sphere of their aviation applications and cooperate with managers and aviation company specialists or repair and construction enterprises. They are also prepared to perform the functions of airplane operation technicians according to European aviation regulations.

The Avionic Systems engineering study programme has the goal of supplementing the knowledge achieved in the bachelor's degree study programme and extending this knowledge to the engineering level. The graduates of this study programme are able to specify, propose, introduce and maintain vast integrated solutions, with a focus on electronic systems on board airplanes, and to work on projects that include identification of a problem and the analysis, proposal and implementation of solutions together with testing and adequate documentation of particular quality aspects. They are able to work effectively as independent workers or team members or lead work groups. They can also manage big projects in the sphere of electronic systems on board airplanes. They are able to take responsibility for complex and progressive solutions in this particular area and to organise education and professional development. They manage to maintain contact with the latest developments in their specialty and to follow adequate procedures in compliance with professional, legal and ethical frameworks.

The Aviation and Industrial Electronic Systems doctoral study programme is focused on theoretical knowledge and practical experience from key electronic spheres at the level of the current state of research in the world in compliance with the aim of a thesis. Graduates learn the principals of independent and team research work, scientific research, the scientific formulation of problems, and the presentation of scientific results. Students who finish this programme are also able to analyse and solve complex and non-standard tasks in the branch of electronics. Graduates are able to introduce new solutions, monitor the latest scientific and research trends in electronics, and update their knowledge in the form of lifelong study. They manage to communicate and cooperate with scientific project managers and specialists of other professions, too. These graduates can find jobs in research, development, and design agencies solving complex problems, proposals and analyses in terms of high technologies applications in industry, private and government sectors or as a member of the teaching faculty or research team at universities.

4. CONCLUSIONS

The Faculty of Aeronautics relies on its renowned academic staff and scholars. The period of recent five years have proven successful in fulfilling the school's mission in accordance with the goals set for this higher education institution, establishing itself as a fully recognized centre of tuition and research (Fig. 1). Most of the accredited programmes have again passed through the accreditation process to form a sound basis of continuous growth for the years to come.



Rys. 1. Ankieta wśród studentów (pierwszy i drugi poziom nauczania)

Fig. 1. Survey of students (1st – 2nd level of study)

Decisive reasons for which the applicants decide about a selection of the study program at the Faculty of Aeronautics:

1. A long tradition, rich experience in university aviation training of professionals
2. Studying the most progressive technology
3. The wide choice of study curriculum - comprehensive coverage of air issues
4. Studying is difficult but very interesting and flexible, capable of adapting to the pace of students' abilities and activities under existing legislation
5. Using advanced technologies in teaching
6. The Faculty of Aeronautics creates the conditions for freedom of scientific research and research activities
7. The Technical University / Faculty of Aeronautics provides students with an extensive social program

Bibliography

1. ED Decision No 2003/19/RM 28/11/2003. European Aviation Safety Agency.
2. Higher Education Law of the Slovak Republic No. 131/2002 (363/2007).
3. Kelemen M., Grzegorzewski M., Olejník F.: Aviation education and training open to modern challenges. *Acta Avionica*, No. 11/2005.
4. Nečas P., Kelemen M.: Call for more security: Technology revolution wanted! International conference on Military Technologies 2009, University of Defence, Brno 2009.

Recenzent: Dr hab. Barbara Mikołajczyk, prof. nzw. Uniwersytetu Śląskiego